

WEST JAVA & SUMATRA TOUR REPORT

20th November to 11th December 2013

TOUR HIGHLIGHTS

Either for rarity value, excellent views or simply a group favourite.

- White-winged Wood Duck
- Javan Hawk-Eagle
- Chestnut-bellied Partridge
- Red-billed Partridge
- Crested Fireback
- Cinnamon-headed Green-Pigeon
- Yellow-throated Hanging-Parrot
- Javan Coucal
- Oriental Bay Owl
- Javan Barred Owlet
- Sumatran Owlet
- Large Frogmouth
- Gould's Frogmouth
- Javan Frogmouth
- Blyth's Frogmouth
- Bonaparte's Nightjar
- Salvadori's Nightjar
- Sumatran Trogon
- Blue-banded Kingfisher
- Javan Kingfisher
- Brown-throated Barbet
- Flame-fronted Barbet

- Crimson-winged Woodpecker
- Green Broadbill
- Malayan Banded Pitta
- Javan Banded Pitta
- Graceful Pitta
- Blue-masked Leafbird
- Sumatran Treepie
- Javan Tesia
- Sumatran Wren-babbler
- Rusty-breasted Wren-babbler
- Spotted Crocias
- Pygmy Tit
- Sunda Blue Robin
- Sunda Forktail
- Javan Cochoa
- Shiny Whistling-Thrush
- White-tailed Blue Flycatcher
- White-bellied Fantail
- White-flanked Sunbird
- Daurian Starling
- Javan White-eye
- White-capped Munia

SUMMARY:

Our extensive coverage of the premier birding sites in West Java and Sumatra resulted in us seeing 307 species in total, of which 61 were endemics, including some of the rarest birds on the planet. We began at Gunung Gede, followed by Gunung Halimun in Java – the two most famous mountains for this islands' specialities. A couple brief visits to Pamunakan for Javan White-eye and Maura Angke Marsh for Javan Coucal were made before we headed to the west coast at Carita, overlooking Krakatoa. Javan Banded Pitta was the highlight here before we took the ferry across to Sumatra. Our time at Way Kambas was amazing, with a number of night birds helping our list reach a superb 21 species recorded for the tour! Nobody can forget the views of Oriental Bayowl or Large Frogmouth here. Moving on to Gunung Kerinci involved 2 internal flights and we ended with a couple of days on the bird-rich Tapan Road.

Days 1 - 3 Gunung Gede, West Java 20th - 22nd November

Following a long flight via Dubai we eventually arrived in Jakarta on the evening of the second day and stayed at a very nice airport hotel for the night. The following morning we had a leisurely breakfast before setting out on the 3 hour drive to Gunung Gede, stopping at a rest area along the highway where **Scarlet-headed Flowerpecker**, **Javan Munia**, **Oriental White-eye** and **Spot-breasted Woodpecker** were seen. After lunch at the hotel we drove the short distance into the hills and had decent scope views of the endemic **Javan Kingfisher** after a bit of a run-around. A short distance along one of the many trails here resulted in close **Lesser Shortwing**, **Pygmy Wren-babbler** and cracking close-ups of an **Eye-browed Wren-babbler**. As it became dark we had a pair of **Salvadori's Nightjars** perching on a bare branch overhead, but rather disappointingly **Javan Frogmouth** and **Sunda Scops-owl** were only heard – but we'd see those soon enough!

Our first full day here began with a **Javan** Frogmouth in the spotlight as we headed back up the mountain. The trail is rocky and uneven all the way but it was dry and sunny again which made things easier. In fact it was a great day with numerous flocks encountered and we found most of the key endemics starting with Sunda Whistling-thrush, followed by Javan Owlet, Flame-fronted Barbet, Orange-spotted and Javan Bulbuls, Javan Tesia, Javan (Chestnut-backed) Scimitar-babbler, Rufous-tailed Fantail, Crescent-chested and White-bibbed Babbler, Pied and Trilling Shrikebabblers, Javan Fulvetta, Sunda Blue



Rufous-tailed Fantail

Robin, White-flanked Sunbird, Blood-breasted Flowerpecker, Javan Tesia, Javan Greythroated White-eye, and a heard only Javan Cochoa. Other more common but no less exciting species were numerous and we also saw Fire-tufted Barbet, Blue Nuthatch, Blackwinged Flycatcher-Shrike, Olive-backed Tailorbird, Sunda and Yellow-bellied Warbler, Mountain Leaf-warbler, more Eye-browed Wren-babblers, Pygmy Cupwing, Lesser Shortwing. Later in the day we also had a few more widely recorded species such as Black Eagle, Black-naped Fruit-Dove, Cinereous Tit, Grey-cheeked Bulbul, Ashy Drongo, Mountain Tailorbird, Siberian Thrush, Snowy-browed, Pale Blue and Little Pied Flycatchers,

Our last full day saw us heading out into the lovely sunshine later than normal and we birded Cibodas Botanical Gardens in pursuit of another couple endemics. We did well with a flock of **Yellow-throated Hanging-Parrots** feeding on a flowering tree and as we were watching them a flock of **Pygmy Tits** passed by right in front of us. Our first decent look at **Indigo Flycatchers** were also much appreciated, and we also had **Velvet-fronted Nuthatch**, another **Javan Kingfisher** and lots of previously seen species. We spent the rest of the day on the mountain, taking lunch at the waterfall and getting nice views of many preciously seen species. A **Rusty-breasted Cuckoo** looked nice in the scope, and we heard a **Brown-throated Barbet** but that would have to wait for a day or two..... An early finish to rest our aching limbs after walking up and down the rocky path was much appreciated this evening.

Days 4 - 6 Gunung Halimun, West Java 23rd - 25th November

After a long nights rest and late breakfast we set off towards Gunung Halimun at 9am and it took a full 7 hours to drive to this wonderful site. As we neared the end of our long journey the road became narrow and cobbled as we slowly drove higher up into the hills and our final destination of the Research Station. With over an hour of daylight left we had just enough time to take a short walk along the road, which passed though fantastic forest and one of the first birds seen was **Spotted Crocias**, a species we had missed over the last few days. After our first vehicle had stopped and seen a small flock of them, everyone then had superb views of a group of four birds that came closer and closer and eventually settled in the canopy right over our heads. A pair of **Javan Leafbirds**, **Blue Nuthatch**, **Asian Paradise-Flycatcher** and **Dark-backed Imperial-Pigeon** were also seen before the light became too dim for us to bird anymore. Our base for the next 3 nights turned out to be better than expected, although the



Javan Hawk-eagle

cold water we showered in was bracing to say the least! Over the next couple of days we walked the Loop Trail several times and birded the road on a number of occasions but we never found Javan Trogon, however we found numerous large mixed species feeding flocks and had further views of Spotted Crocias, eventually great views of a perched Javan Hawk-Eagle, Brown Prinia, Sunda Minivet, two sightings of the rare Whitebellied Fantail. Brown-throated Barbet, Javan Sunbird, a brief Chestnut-bellied Partridge and a rather extraordinary sighting of Javan Cochoa much lower down the mountain than expected.

Other birds seen here included Black-thighed Falconet, Oriental Honey-Buzzard, Chestnut-breasted Malkoha, Grey-rumped Treeswift, Orange-breasted Trogon, Crimson-winged Woodpecker, Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo, Eye-browed Wren-babbler, Fulvous-chested Jungle-Flycatcher, Pale Blue Flycatcher, and Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker amongst others.

Days 7 - 8 Pamunakan, West Java 26th - 27th November

The 26th was basically a travelling day as we drove from Gunung Halimun to Pamunkan. The following morning, a series of fish ponds, rice fields and mangroves provided ideal habitat for a few goodies and an early start saw us ticking off **White-capped Munia** on the drive in. Excellent views were obtained of these beautiful little birds, and at our first stop we also had **Small Blue Kingfisher**, **Blue-tailed Bee-eater**, **Slaty-breasted Rail**, **Yellow Bittern** and some other common birds. Amongst the ponds we quickly picked up a **Javan Plover** and had

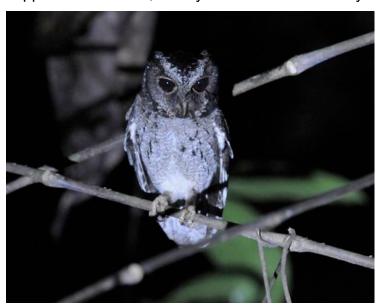
a further 3 more later in the morning. But with the temperature already rising we walked quite a way to some mangroves bordering a canal and were quite fortunate to get really good views of the endemic Javan White-eye, a few of which were feeding close by. Also present in the same area were Whiskered Tern, Little Black Cormorant, Oriental Darter, Golden-bellied Gerygone, Pied Fantail, Clamorous Reed Warbler, Zitting Cisticola, Striated Heron, Sunda Teal and Island Collared Dove. Leaving here we drove to a great hotel on the outskirts of Jakarta and enjoyed the a/c and cold beers very much!!!

Day 9 Muara Angke, Jakarta, West Java 28th November

A relatively small area of marsh and ponds situated on the outskirts of Jakarta is the home of **Sunda Coucal** and we pretty quickly found a couple of birds sat on some distant bushes which looked quite good through the scope. The meandering boardwalk here provided a good view across the marshes where **Black-crowned Night-herons**, both **Grey** and **Purple Heron** and lots of **Oriental Darters** were sat on the surrounding trees and bushes. A **Chestnut-winged Cuckoo** showed surprisingly well in the scope and several flocks of flyby **Daurian Starlings** were also something of a surprise. But it took a while before we got to grips with the sites other speciality, **Black-winged Myna**. However it was worth waiting for as we enjoyed several great looks through the scope. A few **Olive-backed Tailorbirds** were present, and a **Bar-winged Prinia** eventually gave itself up before we set off by 8am on another tedious drive of some 4 hours to Carita.

Days 10 - 11 Carita, West Java 29th - 30th November

This small patch of forest still holds a number of Javan endemics and as our hotel, just opposite the beach, is only a 5 minute drive away we were in a perfect position to explore the



Sunda Scops-owl

area. So on our first afternoon we walked slowly along the forest road and relatively guickly picked up the endemic Black-banded Barbet after something of a game of cat-and-mouse. But what a stunner it was and certainly worth the effort. A pair of endemic Grey-throated Tit-babblers were also found as well to make it a worthwhile afternoon. As the sun set and it gradually got dark the calls of a Brown Boobook led us to nice spotlight views and shortly after a Sunda Scops-owl was found just a few feet off the ground to complete a good day's birding. Oh and a few of the group returned to the hotel early and had a

Javan Banded Pitta in the headlights right at dusk!

The following morning we were in the forest at sunrise and in the ever-improving gloom a female **Javan Banded Pitta** worked its was along the leaf-covered forest road in front of us.

Within a matter of minutes a male pitta was called in for close views as well. What a way to start the day! We spent the next few hours, before the temperature became too warm, walking through the forest getting more views of previously seen species, including great scope views of a Javan Owlet, Asian Drongo-Cuckoo, more tit-babblers, Black-capped Babbler, Emerald Dove, Banded Broadbill, both Scarlet and Sunda Minivets, Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike, Crescent-chested Babbler, Ruby-cheeked Sunbird, Orange-bellied Flowerpecker, and a bonus of a superb male Yellow-rumped Flycatcher.

At lunchtime a **White-bellied Sea-Eagle** was seen by a few of the group as they scanned from the beach across the road from the hotel. We finished the day off with another **Brown Boobook** and unfortunately the **Javan Frogmouths** were not responding this evening.

Days 12 - 14 Way Kambas, Sumatra 1st - 3rd December

Following an uneventful ferry journey across the Sunda Strait we drove just under 3 hours to an amazingly good lodge just outside the entrance to Way Kambas. After a delicious lunch we drove into the park and began walking along the road which was bordered by dense forest either side. A number of birds were calling but not responding, however we did get views of **Chestnut-rumped Babbler**, Yellow-bellied and Cream-vented Bulbuls, Little Green-Pigeon, Redbilled Malkoha, Blue-throated Beeeater. Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike. Spectacled Spiderhunter, Fiery Minivet and some previously seen species. We also experienced our first period of rain on the tour so far that hampered our birding and we had to take shelter in the cars. But whilst doing this a male **Crested Fireback** appeared right next to us and was later



Oriental Bay-owl

seen walking along the road behind us. Just as it was getting dark a **Red-crowned Barbet** began calling above us and we had views through the scope. Way Kambas is known for its night birds and it didn't disappoint us either as a **Large Frogmouth** was called in and everyone enjoyed cracking views in the spotlight. As if that wasn't enough, I played a short cut of **Oriental Bay Owl** call and we got an immediate response. Unfortunately the bird just called back from inside the forest, so we walked inside, clambering over fallen trees, trying to be quiet and not really expecting the bird to remain. But due to the diligence of our local guide, Harry, what can only be described as 'mind-blowing' views were had of a female perched a mere 10 yards away for several minutes. Wow!

Everyone was eager to be out and birding at first light on our first full day in this wonderful area, so shortly after 5.30am we were already getting to grips with a **Leopard Cat** crossing the road in the headlights. We followed this with a **Red-bearded Bee-eater** and a superb pair of **Scarlet-rumped Trogons**, plus another **Dusky Broadbill**, **Plain Sunbird** and **Asian**



Gould's Frogmouth

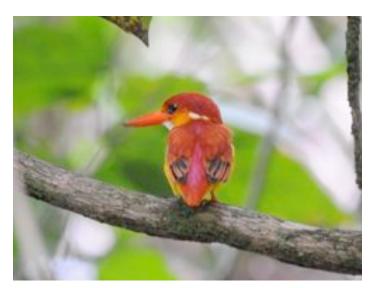
Drongo Cuckoo. A fine trio of Black-bellied, Raffles's and Red-billed
Malkohas graced the forest. We also got to grips with more babblers and had really good close views of a pair of Fluffy-backed Tit-babblers, Sooty-capped, Chestnut-winged and Scaly-crowned Babblers. A little later we had a pair of Grey-and-buff Woodpeckers high in the canopy, followed by Whiskered Treeswift, Green lora, Greater Racket-tailed Drongo, several Black Magpies, Hairy-backed Bulbul, Eastern Crowned Warbler, Yellow-rumped Flycatcher,

Rufous-winged Philentoma and Darkthroated Oriole. As the morning continued and the temperature began to rise we

heard Banded Kingfisher, Green Broadbill, Malayan Banded Pitta, Dark-necked Tailorbird and Ferruginous Babbler.

The afternoon was quieter as usual but our first **Black-and-yellow Broadbill** gave repeated views high in the canopy, whilst a **Rufous-collared Kingfisher** showed at point-blank range after a long wait, but unfortunately the light had gone so it wasn't possible to get any photos. The night-birding again proved to be top drawer with a **Bonaparte's Nightjar** perched on a horizontal branch over the road, followed by a **Reddish Scops-owl** and then a **Gould's Frogmouth**.

The following morning we tried in vain for a **Great Argus** that we'd been hearing the day before and staked out its song-post area, and then found the rest of the morning to be a little slower that the previous day. Yet new birds kept coming at regular intervals despite the heat and we had views of **Malayan Banded Pitta**, Brown Barbet, Rufous-backed Kingfisher, Chestnut-backed Scimitarbabbler. Rufous-tailed Tailorbird. a brief Diard's Trogon, and a Gould's **Frogmouth** at a day roost. On the drive back to the lodge for lunch we had pointblank views of a Red-bearded Bee-eater excavating a nest hole beside the road what a stunner! A flock of Bushy-crested



Rufous-backed Kingfisher

Hornbills were also called in as well. We'd also seen **Black-naped Monarch** and a couple of **Tiger Shrikes** during the morning as well.

The afternoon started slowly but at an open area we had a very busy time beginning with nice scope views of **Red-crowned Barbet**, followed by **Olive-winged** and **Buff-vented Bulbuls**, **Greater Green Leafbird**, **Common Hill-Myna**, and some flyover **Blue-crowned Hanging-**

Parrots. Nearby there was a Dark-sided Flycatcher, Crimson-winged, Checker-throated and a huge White-bellied Woodpecker, with a Wreathed Hornbill flying over. Another excellent night-birding session began with a confiding Brown Boobook and a pair of Sunda Scops-owls, and ended with a Blyth's Frogmouth perched up nicely.

The next morning we drove to Way Kanan and took a boat a short way along the river just after daybreak and walked through the swamp forest in our rubber boots, passing the first pool until we reached a large clearing and then another pool. Waiting quietly for an hour, our

reward arrived in the shape of 3 White-winged Wood-Ducks flying by right in front of us. Wow! After a light shower the sun came out and birds began appearing on the treetops, with Black-headed Bulbul, Lesser Cuckooshrike and a Dollarbird being seen. Some movement in a distant fruiting tree turned out to be a flock of Cinnamon-headed Green-pigeons, a much appreciated lifer for everyone! Close by a pair of cracking Chestnut-bellied Malkohas showed well, and shortly after a Black-bellied Malkoha



White-winged Wood-ducks

appeared behind a very close Crimson-winged Woodpecker we

were already watching. The same spot also had **Red-throated** and **Crimson Sunbirds**, **Ashy Tailorbird** and **Green Iora**. Once we had returned to Way Kanan we had stunning views of a male **Malayan Banded Pitta** and male **Diard's Trogon** to round off a wonderful morning's birding.

The afternoon was again slow but **Ferruginous Babbler** was new and a couple of **Chestnut-winged Babblers** showed well, but a **Maroon Woodpecker** only showed to some. At dusk we had a **Malaysian Eared-Nightjar** flyby and close views of **Large-tailed Nightjar** at Way Kanan. We followed this with really good views of **Large Frogmouth** which was a fine way to finish as we only heard a **Sunda Frogmouth** in the distance, as well as **Brown Wood-owl** and **Barred Eagle-Owl** tonight! So that brought us 13 species of night-birds from this one site alone..!

Days 15 - 19 Gunung Kerinci, Sumatra 4th – 8th December

We flew to Padang via a short stopover in Jakarta and spent the night in this bustling town, with a visit to KFC for some being well received! The following morning we left at 6am and drove almost 7 hours to a comfortable homestay in Keresek Tua at the base of Mount Kerinci. Our first foray in search of Sumatra's most wanted endemics made us realise how tricky it was going to be to find them as there was not much calling this afternoon. Yet scope views of **Sumatran Green-pigeon** was a blessing and the endemic **Shiny Whistling-thrush** showed a couple of times. Both endemic wren-babblers were calling but not tape responsive but a **Lesser Shortwing** was seen. With thunder overhead we had some light rain to contend with and it wasn't ideal conditions for night-birding and both **Sumatran Frogmouth** and **Rajah Scops-owl** were only heard. Still it was a good introduction to what we would face over the next few days.

The following morning we headed up the mountain early and were surprised to hear several Schneider's Pittas calling. Unfortunately, only the leader had a brief view of one but it made us more optimistic for the following days. However, we had a couple views of Red-billed Partridge, an extremely close encounter with a pair of Rusty-breasted Wren-babblers, and good looks at a Sumatran Trogon. Moving up to 'Air Minum" we had several flocks of babblers with Grey-chinned and Golden Babblers and a Spot-necked Babbler. There was also Long-tailed Sibia, Sunda Warbler, Mountain Leaf-warbler and a Fire-tufted Barbet. Other canopy flocks held Sunda and Grey-chinned Minivets, Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker, and lots of Blue Nuthatches. Walking back down Peter spotted a Salvadori's Nightjar perched out in the open, whilst we also saw Sumatran Wren-babbler and White-browed Shortwing.

The following day was somewhat quieter as we spent most of the morning staking out various sections of the lower trail for pittas, without any luck at all. A fine male Siberian Thrush and a Mugimaki Flycatcher were feeding in a fruiting tree at the edge of the forest, whilst 8 Eyebrowed Thrushes were flying around and both Barred and Little Cuckoo-doves showed. Once inside the forest, Spot-necked Babblers were everywhere, more Sumatran **Green-pigeons** were scoped in the same fruiting tree as previous, a male Large Niltava was seen and we watched a Sumatran Owlet being mobbed by a White-throated Fantail high over the trail. As we walked higher up a pair of Temminck's Sunbirds and a Black-browed Barbet appeared and we had another Sumatran Owlet. After lunch



Sumatran Trogon

some of the group walked up to Camp Cochoa for another crack at 'it'

whilst the rest of the group headed down seeing **Sunda Minivet** in a large flock, **Sumatran Trogon**, **Common Green Magpie** and **Sumatran Wren-babbler**. Heavy rain arrived at 5pm and didn't relent for a while, thus ending any chances of night-birding. The ironic thing about our stay here is that the only member of the group who did not need **Salvadori's Pheasant** and **Schneider's Pitta** was the only one to get decent views – well done Brian!

We spent one final morning on Gunung Kerinci before heading to the nearby waterfall in the afternoon. Great views of the endemic **Red-billed Partridge** and **Sumatran Wren-babbler** were the highlights. At the waterfall it was misty and visibility was poor and the only bird of note was a **Greater Green Leafbird**. Returning early evening to the forest gave us our only **Slaty-breasted Rail** of the tour and once again we only heard **Rajah Scops-owl** and **Sumatran Frogmouth**, although a **Dusky Woodcock** roded over the treetops on a couple of occasions.

Days 20 - 22 Tapan Road, Sumatra 9th - 11th December

We left the homestay at 4am and drove a couple of hours to the Tapan Road, arriving at the pass (1350m) around 6am. A nice roadside breakfast of banana pancakes was much appreciated, as was a fine male **Siberian Thrush** teed up in the scope. This was quickly followed by our first **Sumatran Treepie**, **Fulvous-chested Jungle-Flycatcher**, and a couple **Black-capped White-eyes** were in a flock with **Montane White-eyes**. Overhead, Waterfall Swiftlet and plenty of Brown-backed Needletails were present, but some Asian House-martins were something of a surprise. A couple views of a **Maroon Woodpecker** followed as we slowly made our way downhill, along with **Sumatran Bulbul** before heading to a nice little gulley we found in September. Within a minute an awe-inspiring **Graceful Pitta** was called in to just a few feet away and stunning views ensued.

At our roadside lunch stop we tried to call in **Ferruginous Partridge**, but despite it coming in quite close remained invisible. But a fine male **Blue-masked Leafbird** was very nice indeed. Much better views of **Cream-striped** and **Spot-necked Bulbul** followed later in the morning. At a good gulley we walked in and had views of **Marbled Wren-babbler** which didn't show



Graceful Pitta

very well despite circling us twice. However a male White-tailed Blue Flycatcher was a huge surprise and a lifer for the leader and a few Spot-necked Babblers showed here as well. A number of other species were seen today. such as Barred Cuckoo-dove. Green-billed Malkoha, Sumatra Trogon, Wreathed Hornbill, Firetufted and Black-browed Barbets, Ochraceous Bulbul, Chestnut-crowned Warbler. Eastern Crowned Warbler and Spectacled Spiderhunter. A heavy shower at 4.30pm prompted a dash to the minibuses and we headed to Senguh Penah and a hot shower at the hotel.

Our second full day turned out to be a cracker as we scored with a number of truly desirable birds. We began with a **Changeable Hawk-eagle** perched below us and with the mist rising behind it and up over the forested ridges it was rather atmospheric. As we scoped this magnificent bird our first **Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush** appeared, followed by a few **Little Cuckoo-doves** that were scoped below the road, a **Sunda Cuckooshrike** and **Black-and-crimson Oriole** appeared, and a pair of **Wreathed Hornbills** flew over as well. Walking down we had several mixed-species flocks and one large gathering held a stunningly beautiful **Long-tailed Broadbill**, as well as the endemic **Sumatran Drongo**. And shortly after we spent 10 minutes watching at least 3 **Maroon-breasted Philentomas**, so we were definitely on a high! And there were several sightings of **Blue-masked Leafbird** as well. As we drove lower a quick check of the river revealed a brilliant **Blue-banded Kingfisher** perched on the rocks below us and after an anxious wait for our other minibus, everyone managed to see it well. Then a **Sunda Forktail** was seen briefly as we checked a gulley for

wren-babblers. The afternoon was slower as we walked lower down along the road but a nice little flock held **Blue-winged Leafbird**, **Grey-bellied Bulbul** plus plenty of other previously seen species. Our last new bird was a pair of **Cinereous Bulbuls** found by Chris, a relatively recent split from Ashy Bulbul.

With just a few hours left on our last morning we still had a few new birds with **Besra**, **Fire-breasted Flowerpecker**, **Black Laughingthrush**, and at last, **Giant (Waterfall) Swift** to end our Sumatran adventure.

Nick Bray.







Photos: Blue Nuthatch (top left), Large Frogmouth (top right)
Sunda Warbler (bottom left), Crimson-winged Woodpecker (bottom right)

All photos in report © Nick Bray/Zoothera Birding

BIRDLIST FOR WEST JAVA & SUMATRA NOV/DEC 2013

	SPECIES		SCIENTIFIC NAME
1.	Little Black Cormorant		Phalacrocorax sulcirostris
2.	Oriental Darter		Anhinga melanogaster
3.	Yellow Bittern		Ixobrychus sinensis
4.	Cinnamon Bittern		Ixobrychus cinnamomeus
5.	Black Bittern		Ixobrychus flavicollis
6.	Grey Heron		Ardea cinerea
7.	Purple Heron		Ardea purpurea
8.	Eastern great Egret		Ardea alba modestus
9.	Little Egret		Egretta garzetta
10.	Eastern Cattle Egret		Bubulcus coromandus
11.	Javan Pond-Heron		Ardeola speciosa
12.	Striated Heron		Butorides striata
13.	Black-crowned Night-Heron		Nycticorax nycticorax
14.	White-winged Wood-Duck		Cairina scutulata
15.	Sunda Teal		Anas gibberifrons
16.	Black-shouldered Kite		Elanus caeruleus
17.	Oriental Honey-buzzard		Pernis ptilorhynchus
18.	Crested Serpent-Eagle		Spilornis cheela
19.	Javan Hawk-eagle	JE	Nisaetus bartelsi
20.	Changeable Hawk-Eagle		Nisaetus cirrhatus
21.	Blyth's Hawk-Eagle		Nisaetus alboniger
22.	Black Eagle		Ictinaetus malayensis
23.	Besra		Accipiter virgatus
24.	Black-thighed Falconet		Microhierax fringillarius
25.	Spotted Kestrel		Falco moluccensis
26.	White-bellied Sea-Eagle		Haliaeetus leucogaster
27.	Chestnut-bellied Partridge	JE	Arborophila javanica
28.	Red-billed Partridge	SE	Arborophila rubrirostris
	Ferruginous Partridge - Heard Only		Caloperdix oculea
29.	Crested Fireback		Lophura ignita
30.	Salvadori's Pheasant	SE	Lophura inornata
31.	Red Junglefowl		Gallus gallus
	Bronze-tailed Peacock-pheasant	SE	Polyplectron chalcurum
	Great Argus - Heard Only		Argusianus argus
32.	Slaty-breasted Rail		Gallirallus striatus
33.	White-breasted Waterhen		Amaurornis phoenicurus
34.	Black-backed Swamphen		Porphyrio indicus
35.	Common Moorhen		Gallinula chloropus
36.	Javan Plover		Charadrius javanicus
37.	Common Sandpiper		Actitis hypoleucos
38.	Wood Sandpiper		Tringa glareola
39.	Common Greenshank		Tringa nebularia
40.	Dusky Woodcock	SJE	Scolopax saturate

4.4	water to the	Chlidanias hybrida
41.	Whiskered Tern	Chlidonias hybrida Columba livia
42.	Rock Pigeon	Streptopelia (bitorquata) bitorquata
43.	Island Collared Dove	
44.	Spotted Dove	Streptopelia chinensis Macropygia unchall
45.	Barred Cuckoo-Dove	Macropygia unchall Macropygia emiliana
46.	Ruddy Cuckoo-Dove	
47.	Little Cuckoo-Dove	Macropygia ruficeps Chalcophaps indica
48.	Emerald Dove	Treron olax
49.	Little Green-Pigeon	
50.	Pink-necked Green-Pigeon	Treron vernans
51.	Cinnamon-headed Green-Pigeon	Treron fulvicollis
52.	Sumatran Green-Pigeon SJE	
53.	Black-naped Fruit-dove	Ptilinopus melanospila
54.	Green Imperial-Pigeon	Ducula aenea
55.	Dark-backed Imperial-Pigeon IE	
56.	Blue-rumped Parrot	Psittinus cyanurus
57.	Blue-crowned Hanging-parrot	Loriculus galgulus
58.	Yellow-throated Hanging-parrot JE	
59.	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	Clamator coromandus
60.	Oriental Cuckoo	Cuculus optatus
61.	Sunda Cuckoo	Cuculus lepidus
62.	Rusty-breasted Cuckoo	Cacomantis sepulcralis
63.	Asian Drongo Cuckoo	Surniculus lugubris
	Asian Koel - Heard Only	Eudynamys scolopaceus
64.	Black-bellied Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus diardi
65.	Chestnut-bellied Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus sumatranus
66.	Green-billed Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus tristis
67.	Raffles's Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus chlorophaeus
68.	Red-billed Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus javanicus
69.	Chestnut-breasted Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus curvirostris
70.	Javan Coucal JE	Centropus nigrorufus
	Greater Coucal - Heard Only	Centropus sinensis
71.	Lesser Coucal	Centropus bengalensis
72.	Oriental Bay-Owl	Phodilus badius
	Barred Eagle Owl - Heard Only	Bubo sumatranus
73.	Reddish Scops-Owl	Otus rufescens
	Mountain Scops-Owl - Heard Only	Otus spilocephalus
	Rajah Scops-Owl - Heard Only	Otus brookii
74.	Sunda Scops-Owl	Otus lempiji
	Javan Scops-Owl - Heard Only JE	Otus angelinae
75.	Javan Barred Owlet	Glaucidium castanopterum
76.	Sumatran Owlet SE	Glaucidium brodiei sylvaticus
	Brown Wood-Owl - Heard Only	Strix leptogrammica
77.	Brown Boobook	Ninox scutulata
78.	Large Frogmouth	Batrachostomus auritus
79.	Gould's Frogmouth	Batrachostomus stellatus
	Sumatran Frogmouth - Heard Only SE	Batrachostomus poliolophus
	Sunda Frogmouth - Heard Only	Batrachostomus cornutus
80.	Javan Frogmouth JE	Batrachostomus javensis
<u> </u>		1

81.	Blyth's Frogmouth	Batrachostomus affinis
82.	Malaysian Eared-Nightjar	Lyncornis temminckii
83.	Large-tailed Nightjar	Caprimulgus macrurus
84.	Bonaparte's Nightjar	Caprimulgus concretus
85.	Salvadori's Nightjar SJE	Caprimulgus pulchellus
86.	Giant (Waterfall) Swift	Hydrochous gigas
87.	Edible-Nest Swiftlet	Collocalia fuciphaga
88.	Brown-backed Needletail	Hirundapus giganteus
89.	Glossy Swiftlet	Collocalia esculenta
90.	Linchi (Cave) Swiftlet	Collocalia linchi
91.	House Swift	Apus nipalensis
92.	Grey-rumped Treeswift	Hemiprocne longipennis
93.	Whiskered Treeswift	Hemiprocne comata
94.		Harpactes mackloti
95.		Harpactes diardii
96.	Diard's Trogon	Harpactes duvaucelii
97.	Scarlet-rumped Trogon	Harpactes oreskios
	Orange-breasted Trogon	Alcedo euryzona
98.	Blue-banded Kingfisher	Alcedo coerulescens
99.	Small Blue Kingfisher	Ceyx rufidorsa
	Rufous-backed Kingfisher	Lacedo pulchella
	Banded Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis
	White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon cyanoventris
	Javan Kingfisher JE	Todiramphus chloris
	Collared Kingfisher	Actenoides concretus
	Rufous-collared Kingfisher	
	Red-bearded Bee-eater	Nyctyornis amictus
107.	Blue-throated Bee-eater	Merops philippinus
108.		Merops philippinus Eurystomus orientalis
	Dollarbird	Anorrhinus galeritus
	Bushy-crested Hornbill	
	Wreathed Hornbill	Aceros undulatus
112.	Brown Barbet	Calorhamphus fuliginosus
113.	Fire-tufted Barbet	Psilopogon pyrolophus
	Brown-throated Barbet JE	Megalaima corvina
	Black-banded Barbet JE	Megalaima javensis
	Flame-fronted Barbet IE	Megalaima armillaris
117.	Red-crowned Barbet	Megalaima rafflesii
440		Manalaina a anti
118.	Black-browed Barbet	Megalaima oorti
	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only	Megalaima australis
119.	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only Rufous Woodpecker	Megalaima australis Celeus brachyurus
119. 120.	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only Rufous Woodpecker Crimson-winged Woodpecker	Megalaima australis Celeus brachyurus Picus puniceus
119. 120. 121.	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only Rufous Woodpecker Crimson-winged Woodpecker Checker-throated Woodpecker	Megalaima australis Celeus brachyurus Picus puniceus Picus mentalis
119. 120. 121. 122.	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only Rufous Woodpecker Crimson-winged Woodpecker Checker-throated Woodpecker Banded Woodpecker	Megalaima australis Celeus brachyurus Picus puniceus Picus mentalis Picus miniaceus
119. 120. 121. 122. 123.	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only Rufous Woodpecker Crimson-winged Woodpecker Checker-throated Woodpecker Banded Woodpecker Maroon Woodpecker	Megalaima australis Celeus brachyurus Picus puniceus Picus mentalis Picus miniaceus Blythipicus rubiginosus
119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124.	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only Rufous Woodpecker Crimson-winged Woodpecker Checker-throated Woodpecker Banded Woodpecker Maroon Woodpecker Grey-and-buff Woodpecker	Megalaima australis Celeus brachyurus Picus puniceus Picus mentalis Picus miniaceus Blythipicus rubiginosus Hemicircus concretus
119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125.	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only Rufous Woodpecker Crimson-winged Woodpecker Checker-throated Woodpecker Banded Woodpecker Maroon Woodpecker Grey-and-buff Woodpecker Grey-capped Woodpecker	Megalaima australis Celeus brachyurus Picus puniceus Picus mentalis Picus miniaceus Blythipicus rubiginosus Hemicircus concretus Dendrocopos canicapillus
119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126.	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only Rufous Woodpecker Crimson-winged Woodpecker Checker-throated Woodpecker Banded Woodpecker Maroon Woodpecker Grey-and-buff Woodpecker Grey-capped Woodpecker Sunda Woodpecker	Megalaima australis Celeus brachyurus Picus puniceus Picus mentalis Picus miniaceus Blythipicus rubiginosus Hemicircus concretus Dendrocopos canicapillus Dendrocopus moluccensis
119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125.	Black-browed Barbet Blue-eared Barbet - Heard Only Rufous Woodpecker Crimson-winged Woodpecker Checker-throated Woodpecker Banded Woodpecker Maroon Woodpecker Grey-and-buff Woodpecker Grey-capped Woodpecker	Megalaima australis Celeus brachyurus Picus puniceus Picus mentalis Picus miniaceus Blythipicus rubiginosus Hemicircus concretus Dendrocopos canicapillus

120	Control Broadletti	Calyptomena viridis
	Green Broadbill	Psarisomus dalhousiae
	Long-tailed Broadbill	Eurylaimus javanicus
131.	Banded Broadbill	Eurylaimus ochromalus
	Black-and-yellow Broadbill	-
	Dusky Broadbill	Corydon sumatranus Hydrornis schneideri
	Schneider's Pitta SE	·
	Malayan Banded Pitta	Hydrornis irena
	Javan Banded Pitta IE	Hydrornis guajanus
137.	Graceful Pitta SE	Erythropitta venusta Hirundo rustica
	Barn Swallow	
	Striated Swallow	Hirundo striolata
	Pacific Swallow	Hirundo tahitica
	Asian House Martin	Delichon dasypus
	Sunda Cuckooshrike	Coracina larvata
	Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike	Coracina striata
	Lesser Cuckooshrike	Lalage fimbriata
	Fiery Minivet	Pericrocotus igneus
	Grey-chinned Minivet	Pericrocotus solaris
	Sunda Minivet JSE	Pericrocotus miniatus
148.	Scarlet Minivet	Pericrocotus flammeus
149.	Common Iora	Aegithina tiphia
150.	Green Iora	Aegithina viridissima
151.	Greater Green Leafbird	Chloropsis sonnerati
	Lesser Green Leafbird - Leader only	Chloropsis cyanopogon
152.	Blue-winged Leafbird	Chloropsis cochinchinensis
153.	Javan Leafbird JE	Chloropsis nigricollis
154.	Blue-masked Leafbird SE	Chloropsis venusta
155.	Sunda (Ashy) Drongo	Dicrurus leucophaeus leucophaeus
156.	Bronzed Drongo	Dicrurus aeneus
157.	Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo	Dicrurus remifer
	Hair-crested Drongo – heard only	Dicrurus hottentottus
158.	Sumatran Drongo SE	Dicrurus sumatranus
159.	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	Dicrurus paradiseus
160.	Dark-throated Oriole	Oriolus xanthonotus
161.	Black-and-crimson Oriole	Oriolus cruentus
162.	Black Magpie	Platysmurus leucopterus
163.	Common Green Magpie	Cissa chinensis
	Sumatran Treepie SE	Dendrocitta occipitalis
	Slender-billed Crow	Corvus enca
	Cinereous Tit	Parus cinereus
	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	Sitta frontalis
	Blue Nuthatch	Sitta azurea
	Cream-striped Bulbul SE	Pycnonotus leucogrammicus
	Spot-necked Bulbul SE	Pycnonotus tympanistrigus
	Grey-bellied Bulbul	Pycnonotus cyaniventris
	Sooty-headed Bulbul	Pycnonotus aurigaster
	Yellow-vented Bulbul	Pycnonotus goiavier
	Olive-winged Bulbul	Pycnonotus plumosus
175.	Cream-vented Bulbul	Pycnonotus simplex
<u> </u>	C. Carri Torrico Barbar	_1

176	Pad avad Bullaul	Pycnonotus brunneus
177.	Red-eyed Bulbul	Pycnonotus bimaculatus
	Orange-spotted Bulbul Buff-vented Bulbul	lole olivacea
		Alophoixus ochraceus
	Ochraceous Bulbul	Alophoixus phaeocephalus
181.	Yellow-bellied Bulbul	Alophoixus bres
182.	Gray-cheeked Bulbul	Tricholestes criniger
	Hairy-backed Bulbul	Ixos sumatranus
184.	Sumatran Bulbul SE	lxos virescens
	00.10.11 = 0.10.011	Hypsipetes cinereus
	Cinereous Bulbul	Hemipus picatus
187.	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike	Hemipus hirundinaceus
	8 7	Gerygone sulphurea
	Golden-bellied Gerygone	Cisticola juncidis
	Zitting Cisticola	Prinia atrogularis
	Hill Prinia	Prinia daroganaris Prinia familiaris
191.	Bar-winged Prinia	· ·
192.	Javan Brown Prinia JE	Prinia polychroa
	Javan Tesia JE	Tesia superciliaris Horornis v. vulcanius
	Sunda Bush-Warbler	
195.	Clamorous Reed-warbler	Acrocephalus stentoreus
400	Dark-necked Tailorbird - Heard Only	Orthotomus atrogularis
	Rufous-tailed Tailorbird	Orthotomus sericeus
197.		Orthotomus ruficeps
	Olive-backed Tailorbird IE	Orthotomus sepium
	Mountain Tailorbird	Phyllergates cuculatus
	Chestnut-crowned Warbler	Seicercus castaniceps
201.	Sunda Warbler IE	Seicercus grammiceps
	Yellow-bellied Warbler	Abroscopus superciliaris
203.	Mountain Leaf-warbler	Phylloscopus trivirgatus
004	Arctic Warbler - Leader Only	Phylloscopus borealis
	Eastern Crowned Warbler	Phylloscopus coronatus
205.	Black-capped Babbler	Pellorneum capistratum
200	White-chested Babbler - Heard Only	Trichastoma rostratum
206.	Ferruginous Babbler	Trichastoma bicolor
	Short-tailed Babbler - Heard Only	Malacocincla malaccensis
007	Abbott's Babbler - Heard Only	Malacocincla abbotti
207.	Sooty-capped Babbler	Malacopteron affine
	Scaly-crowned Babbler	Malacopteron cinereum
	Chestnut-backed Scimitar-babbler	Pomatorhinus montanus
	Sumatran Wren-Babbler SE	Rimator albostriatus
211.	Rusty-breasted Wren-Babbler SE	Turdinus rufipectus
212.	,	Napothera epilepidota
	Marbled Wren-Babbler	Turdinus marmoratus
214.	70 7 1 0	Pnoepyga pusilla
	Golden Babbler	Stachyridopsis chrysaea
	Grey-throated Babbler	Stachyris nigriceps
217.	Spot-necked Babbler	Stachyris striolata
218.	Chestnut-rumped Babbler	Stachyris maculata Stachyris erythroptera
219.	Chestnut-winged Babbler	L tach wis an thranton

220	Crescent-chested Babbler	IE	Stachyris melanothorax
	White-breasted Babbler	JE	Stachyris grammiceps
	White-bibbed Babbler	JE	Stachyris thoracica
	Pin-striped Tit-Babbler - Heard Only		Macronous gularis
223.		JE	Macronous flavicollis
	Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler		Macronous ptilosus
	Black Laughingthrush		Garrulax lugubris
	Chestnut-capped Laughingthrush		Garrulax mitratus
	Blyth's Shrike-babbler		Pteruthius aeralatus
	Pied Shrike-babbler	JE	Pteruthius flaviscaops
229.	Trilling Shrike-babbler	JE	Pteruthius aenobarbus
	Brown Fulvetta		Alcippe brunneicauda
231.	Javan Fulvetta	JE	Alcippe pyrrhoptera
232.	Spotted Crocias	JE	Crocias albonotatus
	Pygmy Tit	JE	Psaltria exilis
234.	Long-tailed Sibia		Heterophasia picaoides
	Lesser Shortwing		Brachypteryx leucophrys
236.	White-browed Shortwing		Brachypteryx montana
	Sunda (Blue) Robin	JE	Myiomela diana diana
238.	Sunda (Blue) Robin	SE	Myiomela Diana sumatrana
239.	Sunda Forktail	JE	Enicurus velatus velatus
240.	Sunda Forktail	SE	Enicurus velatus sumatranus
241.	White-crowned Forktail		Enicurus leschenaulti
	Sumatran Cochoa - Heard Only	SE	Cochoa beccarii
242.	Javan Cochoa	JE	Cochoa azurea
243.	Javan Whistling-thrush	JE	Myophonus glaucinus
244.	Shiny Whistling-Thrush	SE	Myophonus melanurus
	Sumatran Whistling-thrush	SE	Myophonus castaneus
	Blue Whistling-thrush		Myophonus caeruleus
			Geokichla sibirica
	Eye-browed Thrush		Turdus obscurus
	Fulvous-chested Jungle-Flycatcher		Cyornis olivaceus
250.	Indigo Flycatcher		Eumyias indigo
	Snowy-browed Flycatcher		Ficedula hyperythra
	Little Pied Flycatcher		Ficedula westermanni
	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher		Ficedula zanthopygia
254.	Mugimaki Flycatcher		Ficedula mugimaki
255.	Rufous-vented Niltava		Niltava sumatrana
	Large Niltava		Niltava grandis
	Pale Blue Flycatcher		Cyornis unicolor
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Cyornis concretus
259.	, , ,		Culicicapa ceylonensis
260.	Dark-sided Flycatcher		Muscicapa sibirica
261.	Asian Brown Flycatcher		Muscicapa latirostris
262.	,		Muscicapa ferruginea
263.	White-throated Fantail		Rhipidura albicollis
264.			Rhipidura javanica
265.	Rufous-tailed Fantail	JE	Rhipidura phoenicura
266.	White-bellied Fantail	JE	Rhipidura euryura

267.	Black-naped Monarch	Hypothymis azurea
268.		Philentoma pyrhoptera
	Maroon-breasted Philentoma	Philentoma velata
_	Asian Paradise-Flycatcher	Terpsiphone paradisi
	Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea
272.		Artamus leucorynchus
	Tiger Shrike	Lanius tigrinus
274.		Lanius cristatus
	Long-tailed Shrike	Lanius schach
	Daurian Starling	Agropsar sturninus
277.		Sturnus melanopterus
278.		Acridotheres javanicus
279.	Common Hill Myna	Gracula religiosa
	Plain Sunbird	Anthreptes simplex
281.	Red-throated Sunbird	Anthreptes rhodolaemus
282.		Chalcoparia singalensis
283.	•	Anthreptes malacensis
284.	Purple-throated Sunbird	Nectarinia sperata
	Olive-backed Sunbird	Cinnyris jugularis
286.	White-flanked Sunbird JI	Aethopyga eximia
287.	Crimson Sunbird	Aethopyga siparaja
288.	Temminck's Sunbird	Aethopyga temminckii
289.	Javan Sunbird Ji	Aethopyga mystacalis
290.	Little Spiderhunter	Arachnothera longirostra
291.	Spectacled Spiderhunter	Arachnothera flavigaster
292.	Streaky-breasted Spiderhunter II	
293.	Crimson-breasted Flowerpecker	Prionochilus percussus
294.	9	Dicaeum trigonoistigma flaviclunis
295.	Blood-breasted Flowerpecker I	
296.	Plain Flowerpecker	Dicaeum minullum
297.	Scarlet-headed Flowerpecker	Dicaeum trochileum
298.		Dicaeum ignipectus
299.	•	Zosterops palpebrosus
300.		
301.	Black-capped White-eye	Zosterops atricapilla
302.	Mountain White-eye	Zosterops montanus
303.	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Passer montanus
	Javan Munia JE	Lonchura leucogastroides
304.		
305.	Scaly-breasted Mannikin	Lonchura punctulata
	Scaly-breasted Mannikin	Lonchura punctulata

	OTHER ANIMALS	SCIENTIFIC NAME
1.	Pale-coloured Giant Squirrel	Ratufa affinis
2.	Red Giant Flying Squirrel	Petaurista petaurista
3.	Plantain Squirrel	Callosciurus notatus
4.	Prevost's Squirrel	Callosciurus prevostii
5.	Three-striped Ground Squirrel	Lariscus insignis
6.	Black-eared Pygmy Squirrel	Nannosciurus melanotis
7.	Common Palm Civet	Paradoxurus hermaphroditus
8.	Yellow-throated Marten	Martes flavigula
9.	Leopard Cat	Prionailurus bengalensis
10.	Large (Malayan) Flying Fox	Pteropus vampyrus
11.	Sunda Short-nosed Fruit Bat	Cynopterus cf.
12.	Malayan Flying Lemur (Colugo)	Cynocephalus variegates
13.	Mitred Leaf Monkey	Presbytis melalophus
14.	Grizzled Leaf Monkey (Langur)	Presbytis comatra
15.	Silvered Leaf Monkey	Trachypithecus cristatus
16.	Javan (Ebony) Leaf Monkey (Langur)	Trachypithecus auratus
17.	Long-tailed Macaque	Macaca fascicularis
18.	Sunda Pig-tailed Macaque	Macaca nemestrina
	Agile Gibbon Heard Only	Hylobates agilis
	Javan Gibbon Heard Only	Hylobates moloch
19.	Siamang	Hylobates syndactylus
20.	Eurasian Wild Boar	Sus scrofa
21.	Greater Mouse Deer	Tragulus napu
22.	Red Muntjac	Muntiacus muntjak
23.	Sambar	Cervus unicolor
24.	Asian Water Monitor	Varanus salvator
25.	House Gecko	Hemidactylus frenatus
26.	Praying Mantis	